

Open Source Application Performance Monitoring (APM) *Ein Überblick über APM Tools und Standards für*

Java-basierte Enterprise-Anwendungen

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Motivation

The amount of open source APM tools has grown dramatically in the last four years:





Motivation

Complexity increase in modern software systems



Services might need to interact with each other in ways that might not be obvious at the time of development or deployment. Growing importance of IT for more business models



Downtimes or bad software performance have a direct impact on revenue.

Development of tracing standards



Which allow to easily exchange the tracing tool in use. Furthermore, they reduce the effort for each vendor.



Anatomy of an APM Solution







Code and Effort distribution of an APM Solution







Scope of many open source APM solutions





Context

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RESEARCH > PUBLICATIONS >

Dapper, a Large-Scale Distributed Systems Tracing Infrastructure

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- Some tools build upon the same concepts or even fork each other:
 - <u>https://research.google.com/pubs/pub36356.html</u>
 - Basis for: Pinpoint, Jaeger and Zipkin
 - Zipkin is again the basis for Jaeger

Context

But how do these open source APM tools compare?

- Age
- Popularity
- Supported Technologies
- Standards Support
- Not in presentation (will be covered in later blog articles):
 - Setup Effort
 - Integration Capabilities with other tools
 - License

What are reasons for a closed source alternative?



A brief timeline of tool availability (since 2014)



A ranking of GitHub stars

GitHub Stars (April 10th, 2019)





A ranking of GitHub contributes



GitHub Contributors (April 10th, 2019)



Google Trends Analysis





Open Source "Standards"





Open Source "Standards"

Scope of OpenTracing vs. OpenCensus (Simplified)





Open Source "Standards" - OpenTracing



Source: https://www.jaegertracing.io/docs/architecture/



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Open Source "Standards" - OpenTracing

Causal relationships between Spans in a single Trace



Source: https://github.com/opentracing/specification/blob/master/specification.md



Open Source "Standards" - OpenTracing





Languages

LANGUAGE	STATS	TRACING
C#	Supported	Supported
C++	Supported	Supported
Erlang/Elixir	Supported	Supported
Go	Supported	Supported
Java (JVM, OpenJDK,	Supported	Supported
Node.js	Supported	Supported
PHP	Planned	Supported
Python	Supported	Supported
Ruby	Planned	Supported



Exporters

T Backend supports Tracing

S Backend supports Stats

BACKEND	C#	C++	ERLANG	GO	JAVA	NODE.JS	РНР	PYTHON	RUBY
AWS X-Ray	-	-	-	Т		-	-	-	-
Azure Monitor	TS	-	-	Т	Т	-	-	Т	-
Datadog	-	-	TS	TS	Т	-	-	-	-
Elasticsearch	-	-	-	-	Т	-	-	-	-
Honeycomb	-	-	-	Т	-	-	-	-	-
Instana	-	-	-	-	Т	Т	-	-	-
Jaeger	-	-	-	Т	Т	Т	-	Т	-
Prometheus	S	S	S	S	s	S	-	S	-
SignalFX	-	-	-	-	S	-	-	-	-
Stackdriver	Т	TS	Т	TS	TS	TS	-	TS	-
Zipkin	Т	T	Т	Т	Т	Т	-	Т	-

Source: https://opencensus.io/roadmap/index.html

- zPages: in process web pages, displaying collected data from process
- No backend necessary.
- Useful for debugging.
- Available for Go, Java and Node.js.

				Hatez	Summ	iai y								
Span Name	Running				La	tency Sample	5						Error Sampl	les
		[>0us]	[>10us]	[>100us]	[>1ms]	[>10ms]	[>100ms]	[>1s]	[>10s]	[>1	00s]			
ExampleSpan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		0		0	
HttpServer/rpcz	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0		0	
HttpServer/statsz	0	0	0	0	Z	<u>3</u>	0	0	0		0		0	
HttpServer/traceconfigz	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		0		0	
HttpServer/tracez	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0		0	
OpenCensus														
C OpenCensus				RPC	Stats									
C OpenCensus				RPC	Stats									
C OpenCensus		Cou	unt i	RPC	Stats	Rate (rpc/s)		nput (kb/s	3)	Ou	rtput (kb/	/s)	Error	\$
C OpenCensus		Cor Min. H	unt .	RPC) Stats	Rate (rpc/s)	Tot. Min.	nput (kb/s	s) Tot.	Ou Min.	rtput (kb/ Hr.	/s) Tot.	Error Min. Hr.	\$

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 0.042
 1.628
 0.027
 4.118
 1.628
 0.027
 4.118

Source: https://opencensus.io/zpages/#zpages

npleMethod/abc.123/xyz.890/exampl

Received

OpenCensus

import io.opencensus.common.Scop import io.opencensus.exporter.trace.zipkin.ZipkinTraceExporter; import io.opencensus.trace.Tracer;

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You only need to do this once

ZipkinTraceExporter.createAndRegister("http://127.0.0.1:9411/api/v2/spans", "my-service"); Tracer tracer = Tracing.getTracer(); // Global singleton Tracer object

```
try (Scope scope = tracer.spanBuilder("main").startScopedSpan()) {
    System.out.println("About to do some busy work...");
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
       doWork(i);
                                                                       For each individual
                                                                                span
public void doWork(int i) {
    // Starts another span, which will be a child span if another span is already active
    try (Scope scope = tracer.spanBuilder("main").startScopedSpan()) {
        // work
}
```

ZIPKIN (zipkin.io)

Duration:	209.323ms	Services: 5	Depth: 🕜	Total Spans: 24	4 JSON
Expand All	Collapse All	Filter Service Se •			
client x4 flas	sk-server x10 m	nissing-service-name x2	channel-server x2	tornado-server x11	

Services	41.864ms	83.729ms	125.593ms	167.458ms	209.323ms
- client	-181.126ms : client-calls-server-via-get				
- flask-server	-180.527ms : get				
- flask-server	 605µ : mysqldb:connect 				
- flask-server	. 54.152ms : mysqldb:select		÷		
- flask-server	· ·	394µ : mysqldb:connect		·	4
- flask-server	, ,	46µ : mysqldb:begin_transaction			2
- flask-server		40.910ms : mysqldb:select			
- flask-server			1.000ms : mysqldb:commit		
- tornado-server	а		. 41.194ms : get	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4
- tornado-server			· 32.659ms : get_	root ·	
- tornado-server			 O12.489ms : call- 	downstream	
- tornado-server			· 11.492ms : get		
- tornado-server	х х		· 105µ : torna	ado-x2 ·	
- tornado-server		÷	· O11.494ms : call	-downstream	
- tornado-server	9		· 10.511ms : get		
- tornado-server			. 85µ : torr	ado-x3 ·	
- tornado-server			• 029.816ms : ca	II-tchannel	
- tornado-server	· ·	x.		012.153ms : call_in_request_context	
- tchannel-server		×		9.712ms : endpoint	·

Source: https://zipkin.io/public/img/web-screenshot.png

ZIPKIN (zipkin.io)



Source: https://zipkin.io/pages/architecture.html

Jaeger (jaegertracing.io)

Jaeger UI	Lookup by Trace ID Search Dependence	es						ŀ	About Jaeger ∨
✓ front	end: HTTP GET /dispatch						Search		/iew Options v
Trace Start: Ma	ay 7, 2018 9:58 PM Duration: 595.97ms Services: 6 Depth:	Total Spans: 50							
Oms		148.99ms		297.99ms		446.98ms			595.97ms
Service & Or	peration	Oms	148.99ms		297.99ms		446.98ms		595.97ms
frontend	ITTR CET (diapotab								
				277.40m					
				277.100	5				
				276.47m	5				
	mysal sol select			275 02ms	S				
		SQL SELECT					Service: mysql	Duration: 275.02ms S	Start Time: 1.93ms
		> Tags: span.kind = client peer.service = mysql sql.qu	iery = SELECT * FRO	M customer WHERE customer_id=123	request = 4436-6				
		> Process: hostname = c596d4e68859 ip = 172.17.0.3	jaeger.version = G	p-2.12.0					
		> Logs (1)							
								SpanID	1bf51259d354e519
~ fronten	d Driver::findNearest			170.58ms					
 ✓ drive 	er Driver::findNearest			169.76ms					
n	edis FindDriverIDs				20.72ms				
n	edis GetDriver			8.84ms	-				
n l	edis GetDriver			7.8	8ms 🛑				
	redis GetDriver				34.25ms				
n	edis GetDriver				9.06ms				
n	edis GetDriver				11.13ms				
n	edis GetDriver				5.9ms 🛑				
n	edis GetDriver				5.42ms 🛑				
	Fedis GetDriver				22.46ms				

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Jaeger (jaegertracing.io)

OPENTRACING



Source: https://www.jaegertracing.io/docs/architecture/



PINPOINT (http://naver.github.io/pinpoint/)



Source: http://naver.github.io/pinpoint/overview.html

PINPOINT (http://naver.github.io/pinpoint/)

PINPOI	NT beta Done (52/52)	P	1	1400						1	1.44				12	
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36	11/23 16:41:81 641	/backer	dani ninnoint 🔳		13		AniWAS1		10 101	55 177		rontWAS3^1446197	25899^658345	3		
49	11/32 16:20:40 171	/backer	vlani ninnoint 🖃		12		ADŠIMASI		10 101	EE 177			764520175174	-		
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Call Tree	Server Map Timeline Mixed	View ne	Self >=	1000 📿 🖈											2 Com	plete 🕑
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🖻 doGet(F	HttpServletRequest request, HttpServlet	tResponse res			16:40:02 80	91 0	885			4	FrameworkSer	vlet SPRING	Frontw	452	FRONT-WEB	
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	http.status.code		500													
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	H BJ Toncat Servlet Process		/backendapi.pinpo	int	16:40:03 44	15 1	154	-		9		TOMCAT	ApiWASI	1	BACKEND-API	
	REMOTE_ADDRESS		10.101.55.177													
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Source: http://naver.github.io/pinpoint/overview.html

PINPOINT (http://naver.github.io/pinpoint/)

Source: http://naver.github.io/pinpoint/overview.html

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Apache Skywalking (skywalking.apache.org)

OPENTRACING

2000			
Slow Endpoint		Service Throughput	
/projectA/(name)	2115 ms	projectC	117 cpm
/projectC/{value}	1560 ms	projectB	116 cpm
/projectB/{value}	514 ms	projectA	116 cpm
Kafka/test-trace-topic/Consumer	0 ms	projectD	116 cpm

Source: https://github.com/apache/incubator-skywalking/blob/master/docs/Screenshots.md#agent

0

Sw ≡

Calls HeatMap >2000ms 1600ms 1100ms 600ms 100ms

Response Time

Service

22:11:00

4

≡

Apache Skywalking (skywalking.apache.org)

Tracing Metric ZIPKIN Skywalking Traces in diff formats Service Mesh Metric **Receiver in gRPC/HTTP** Skywalking Tracing Metric لام MySQL UI TiDB Elasticsearch **Analysis Core** H2 **Query Core** Sharding Sphere **SkyWalking Observability Analysis Platform Storage Implementors**

OPENTRACING

Source: nttps://gitnub.com/apacne/skywaiking

Apache Skywalking (skywalking.apache.org)

OPEN TRACING

1 Apache SkyWalking (Incubating) hat retweetet

wu.sheng @wusheng1108 · 30. Apr

Glad we are going to release the preview @nodejs server side #APM auto

Agent for Java, Instrumentation SDK for PHP, C#, NodeJS

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instrument #OpenSource agent for SkyWalking @AsfSkyWalking project, in next HTTP Server **RPC** Frameworks week. Do anyone have other similar open source project? We could communicate Dubbo 2.5.4 -> 2.6.0 Tomcat 7 more. #OSS Tomcat 8 Dubbox 2.8.4 Tweet übersetzen Tomcat 9 Motan 0.2.x -> 1.1.0 12 2 03 M Spring Boot Web 4.x aRPC 1.x Spring MVC 3.x, 4.x with servlet 3.x Apache ServiceComb Java Chassis 0.1 -> 0.5.1.0.x Nutz Web Framework 1.x MQ Struts2 MVC 2.3.x -> 2.5.x RocketMQ 4.x Resin 3 (Optional¹) Kafka 0.11.0.0 -> 1.0 Resin 4 (Optional¹) NoSQL Jetty Server 9 Redis HTTP Client Jedis 2.x Feign 9.x MongoDB Java Driver 2.13-2.14,3.3+ Netflix Spring Cloud Feign 1.1.x, 1.2.x, 1.3.x Memcached Client Okhttp 3.x Spymemcached 2.x Apache httpcomponent HttpClient 4.2, 4.3 Xmemcached 2.x Spring RestTemplete 4.x Service Discovery **Jetty Client 9** Netflix Eureka Apache httpcomponent AsyncClient 4.x Spring Ecosystem JDBC Spring Bean annotations (@Bean, @Service, @Component, @Repository) 3.x and 4.x (Optional²) Mysql Driver 5.x, 6.x Spring Core Async SuccessCallback/FailureCallback/ListenableFutureCallback 4.x Oracle Driver (Optional¹) Hystrix: Latency and Fault Tolerance for Distributed Systems 1.4.20 -> 1.5.12 H2 Driver 1.3.x -> 1.4.x Scheduler Sharding-JDBC 1.5.x Elastic Job 2.x PostgreSQL Driver 8.x, 9.x, 42.x OpenTracing community supported

AppDash (github.com/sourcegraph/appdash)

OPENTRACING

Trace 8e922a2960cac530 (Permalink Export as JSON)			
Serve /api-ca Serve /api-calls (637ms)			
Request local Request localhost:8699 (260ms)			
Serve /endpoint-B (75ms)			
Request local Request localhost:8699 (76ms)			
Serve /endpoi Serve /endpoint-C (300ms	5)		
Request local Request localhost:8699 (30	01ms)		
Serve /endpoi Serve /endpoint-A (252ms)			
Serve /endpoint-A			
Sort By start time Sort By end time Sort By duration Sort By label			
Data View Verbose Data View	Pi	rofile View	
Serve /api-calls			
Server Response StatusCode		200	

Supported Modules:

Go (<u>https://medium.com/opentracing/distributed-tracing-in-10-minutes-51b378ee40f1</u>, (Python - <u>https://github.com/sourcegraph/appdash/tree/master/python</u>), (Ruby - <u>https://github.com/bsm/appdash-rb</u>)

RETIT

Stagemonitor (www.stagemonitor.org)

M stagen	ionitor		
Call Tree Re	quest Configuration		
Signature		Total time (ms)	Self time (m
▼ Show Owner		8.24	0.04
▼ void or	g.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet.service(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse)	8.2	0
▼ void	org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet.doGet(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse)	8.2	0.05
▼ V	oid org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet.doService(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse)	8.14	0.01
	<pre>void org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet.doDispatch(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse)</pre>	8.13	<mark>0</mark> .68
	ModelAndView org.springframework.samples.petclinic.web.OwnerController.showOwner(int)	3.43	0.52
	• Owner org.springframework.samples.petclinic.service.ClinicServiceImpl.findOwnerById(int)	2.91	0.04
	• Owner org.springframework.samples.petclinic.repository.jpa.JpaOwnerRepositoryImpl.findById(int)	2.87	2.87
	<pre>select owner0_id as idi_0 pets1_id as idi_1_1_ owner0_first_mame as first_ma2_0_0_, owner0_ilat_mame as last_mam3_0_0_, owner0_address as address4_0_0_, owner0_city as city5_0_0_, owner0_telephone as telephon6_0_0_, pets1_name as mame2_1_1_, pets1_ibirth_date as birth_da3_1_1_, pets1_owner_id as owner_id4_1_1_, pets1_type_id as type_id5_1_1_, pets1_owner_id as owner_0_id4_0_0_, pets1_id as idi1_0_form owner0 owner0_left outer join pets pets1_ on owner0_id4-pets1_owner_id where owner0_ider?</pre>	0	0
	select pettype0id as id1_3_0_, pettype0name as name2_3_0_ from types pettype0_ where pettype0id=?	0	þ
	<pre>select visits@_pet_id as pet_idd_0visits@_id as idi_0visits@_id as idi_6, visits@_visit_date as visit_da2_6_1_visits@_idescription as descript3, visits@_pet_ida as pet_idd_6_1_from visits visits@_where visits@_pet_ida+?</pre>	0	D
	void org.springframework.web.servlet.view.AbstractView.render(Map, HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse)	4.02	4.02

Source: http://www.stagemonitor.org/de/#overview

Stagemonitor (www.stagemonitor.org)

<u>Niyalia</u>	Discover Visualize Deanti	oerd Settings				0	Last 1
					Q	0 B	
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		November 6th 2015, 15:00:16.765 - November	r 6th 2015, 18:00:16.765 — <u>by m</u>	inute			
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15:05	15:10 15:15	16:20 16:25 16:30 Øtimestamp	15:35 per minute	15:40 15:45	15:50	15.55	160
		^					
Time	name	urt	method	statusCode	executionTime	error	
November 6th 2015, 16:00:13.36	8 Trigger Exception	/petclinic/aups.html	GET	582	6	true	
				Link to /stagmention	requests 2015.11.06/reques	ts/AVDdT aVahud	Roder
Table 150N							
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_id	ଷ୍ଷ୍ୟ 🗠 🖂 AVDdT-nVqhudBb4	8CM01					
_index	🔍 🔍 🔳 stagemonitor-re	quests-2015.11.06					
_score	ଇ୍ର୍ഥ 🔺 -						
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	200201.55 025% 200200.02 020%	000006.33 100N	rigger Exception └─ void org.springframev	work.samples.petclinic.web	b.HackyCorsFilter.doFilt	er(ServletRequ	est, S
	ervletResponse, 800800.11 082%	FilterChain)	└── vaid org.springfr	ranework.web.servlet.Fram	eworkServlet.service(Htt	pServletRequest	t. Ht
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	sHandlerExcepti 000002.64 042%	on(HttpServietRequest, HttpServietRespon	ise, Usject, Exception)	vold org.springframework.	web.servlet.DispatcherSe	rvlet.render(M	odelAi

Source: https://github.com/stagemonitor/stagemonitor/wiki/Request-Analysis-Dashboard

Stagemonitor (www.stagemonitor.org)

OPENTRACING

Supported Modules:

Java (https://github.com/stagemonitor/stagemonitor/wiki)

RETIT

InspectIT (inspectit.rocks)

🚽 Repository Manage 🔚 Storage Manager 🗊 Data Explorer 🛿 👘 🗖	Show All 🛙					
😑 🚚 😉	🐻 Local CMR 🔸 🗔 inspectITDemo [n/a] 🔸 📽 Invocation Sequences 🔺 🗐 Show All					🗋 🚍 📾 😭 🕨
a Local CMR			Laura	1		
□ inspectITDemo [n/a]	Start Time Method	Duration (m	S Child Count	URI	Use case	
	04.09.2012 17:20:04.43 doFilter(ServietRequest, ServietResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.filters.Re	pt 437.868	84	/dvdstore/chee	kout	
Instrumentation Browser	04.09.2012 17:20:00.25 doFilter(ServietRequest, ServietResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.filters.Re	pt 4172.216	122	/dvdstore/chee	Kout	
	04.09.2012 17:19:59.83 doFitter(ServietRequest, ServietResponse, FitterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.ritters.rd	pt 399.276	/8	/dvdstore/brov	vse	
Show All	04.09.2012 17:19:55.05 doFitter(ServiceRequest, ServiceResponse, FitterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.ritters.Re	pt 4777.570	177	/dvdstore/brov	vse search	
P Browser	04.09.2012 17:19:52.52 doFilter(ServiceRequest, ServiceResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.filterS.Re	pt 2008.745	128	/dvdstore/brov	vse	
P SQL Statements	04.09.2012 17:19:50.10 doFilter(ServietRequest, ServietResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.ritters.re	pt 2212.059	40	/dvdstore/nom	ie	
P 🥥 Timer Data	04.09.2012 17:19:38.80 doFitter(ServietRequest, ServietResponse, FitterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.inters.Re	pt 11216.400	25	/dvdstore/non	Home	
P 🔮 Http Timer Data	04.09.2012 17:19:38.22 doFilter(Servietkequest, Servietkesponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.ritters.ke	pu 430.847	9	/dvdstore/		
P V Exceptions						
System Overview						
	🕼 Method	🕑 Duration (m	Exc. duration	(r Cpu Duration (🕯 Start Delta (m 🤤 SQL	
	✓ ● doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.web.tomcat.filters.ReplyHeaderFilter	4777.570	46.982	330.000	0	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.servlet.SeamFilter				0	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.web.HotDeployFilter				0	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.web.RedirectFilter				46	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.web.ExceptionFilter				46	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.web.MultipartFilter				46	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.web.identityFilt	20			46	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.jboss.seam.web.Logging	Filt			46	
	doFilter(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, FilterChain) - org.tuckey.web.filters.url	ev.			47	
	forward(ServletRequest, ServletResponse) - org.apache.catalina.core.Application	nD 4730.588	0.230	290.000	47	
	doForward(ServletRequest, ServletResponse) - org.apache.catalina.core.App	lici 4730.358	2.096	290.000	47	
	checkSameObjects(ServletRequest, ServletResponse) - org.apache.catalin	a.c 0.039	0.039	0.000	47	
	wrapResponse(ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache.catalina.core.A	opl 0.038	0.038	0.000	47	
	wrapRequest(ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationDispatcher\$State	olic 0.053	0.053	0.000	47	
	processRequest(ServletRequest, ServletResponse, ApplicationDispatche	\$\$ 4728.131	0.122	290.000	47	
)- 4728.009	399.389	290.000	47	
	service(ServletRequest, ServletResponse) - javax.faces.webapp.Face	esS			47	
	unwrapRequest(ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache.catalina	coi 0.107	0.107	0.000	4775	
	unwrapResponse(ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache.catalin	a.c 0.038	0.038	0.000	4775	
	recycleRequestWrapper(ApplicationDispatcher\$State) - org.apache	.cal 0.038	0.038	0.000	4775	

Source: https://inspectit-performance.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/DOC18/pages/93009319/Working+with+invocation+sequences

Supported Languages: Java, (.NET)

Elastic APM (www.elastic.co/solutions/apm)

	10 ms	20 ms	30 ms	40 ms	50 ms	60 ms 70 ms	
Transaction s	sample					 View transat 	ction in Dis
@timestamp 5 hours ago (Decembe	er 5th 2017, 11:59:47.057)		equest.url.raw				
Timeline Sy:	stem App Use	er Tags Cust	om				
opbeans.tasks.up	date_stats						😑 DB 🌒
0	5 ms	10 ms	10				
	0.1110	101110	15 ms	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
		10112	15 ms	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.	connect postgres	,	er er	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.	connect postgres	FROM products	15 ms	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.0	connect postgres	FROM products	ân ci	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.0	connect postgres	FROM products	an cr	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.	connect postgres	FROM products	15 00	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.	connect postgres	FROM products	15 m5	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.	connect postgres	FRDM products	22 22	20 ms	25 ms	30 ms	
psycopg2.	connect postgres	FRDM products	15 m6	20 ms	25 ms SELECT FROM pro	30 ms	

Comes from the acquisition of OpBeat (part of Elastic Stack from 6.2): https://www.elastic.co/de/blog/elastic-apm-ga-released

Elastic APM (www.elastic.co/solutions/apm)

Agents: Node.js, Python, Ruby, JavaScript, Go, Java, .NET (<u>https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/apm/agent/index.html</u>)

Source: https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/apm/get-started/current/overview.html

What are reasons for a proprietary alternative?

- There is also cost associated with setting up and maintaining an open source APM solution (taken from https://sematext.com/blog/performance-monitoring-comparison-build-vs-buy/) :
- Build Your Own Monitoring System Cost Scenario
 - Hourly rate: 100 € (ballpark figure; could be much higher)
 - Installation: 2 hours (very optimistic)
 - Configuration: 8 hours (very optimistic)
 - Maintenance: 2 hours/month (optimistic)
 - Upgrading: 2 days (i.e., ~20 hours)/year (IF all goes well!)
 - # of servers to run this configuration: 3 (monitoring 10 total servers*)
 - Cost per server (hardware): 1,000 € each (i.e., 3,000 € total)

- Total Cost in Year 1: 6,200 €
- Total Cost in Year 2: 3,200 € (not including any additional server purchases)
- Total Cost in Year 3: 3,200 € (at least, though most likely higher)

What are reasons for a proprietary alternative?

- Easier problem resolution:
 - You do have someone to investigate and fix issues
 - Less risk in production as tools are (mostly) more thoroughly tested
- Broader technology support:
 - Developing agents is very time consuming and, thus, costly the open source community cannot spend the same amount of manpower into this effort for each and every version of a technology (e.g., supporting Tomcat, 5,6,7,8, ...)
- You can plan ahead:
 - Vendors typically communicate the time until which a software version is supported and support the transition phase as well, this is not always the case for open source software

What are reasons for a proprietary alternative?

Remember: Code and Effort distribution of an APM Solution

- Some things might change, as some open source projects (e.g., istio/Ingres/ WildFly) are already supporting OpenTracing natively
- Furthermore, there are default implementations for Spring Boot or Thorntail (previously WildFly Swarm) to automatically capture traces that can be packaged in your application

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Resource Efficient Technologies & IT Systems

